

FRUGAL INNOVATION

(MT5912)

by

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FRUGAL INNOVATION

Program Information

- Every Monday from 11th Jan
- Open to all graduate students at NUS, Lifelong Learners & qualified Y4 Undergrads
- 1 semester (13 week program)
- Runs once a year
- Programme allows for teams to visit the local setting



Example Problem Statement

Aqua wastes at the bottom of prawn farms.
It's a bio-waste in places such as Sabah and Indonesia.
How can we use it for a sustainable solution?

The Real World is Ambiguous ...



Visiting Farmers in Maharashtra, India

MAP

The Problem

Plastic injection molding processes:

- Highly Labour intensive processes for:
- Solely reliant on humans
- Prone to Errors which results in:
 - Lots of paper used, huge storage space for records
 - Human negligence, Traceability errors,
 - Discrepancy during delivery



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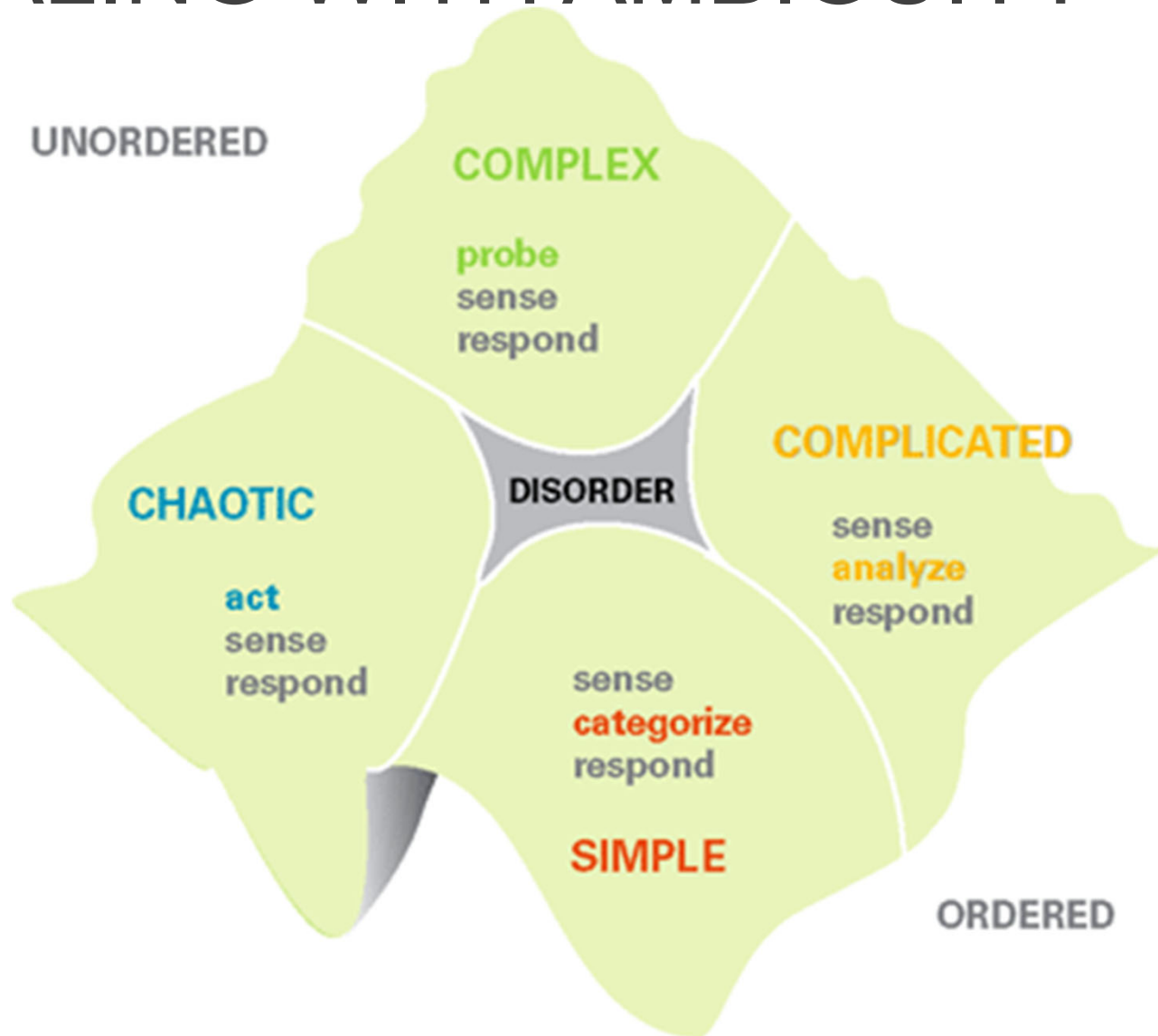
Prawn Farmers in Indonesia

Making sense of Multiple Stakeholders means ...



... solutions are always about People + Technology

DEALING WITH AMBIGUITY



Accommodating every viewpoint ...



...needs many Thinking Hats

EXAMPLE OF A PAST PROJECT Paper Breath

- Initiated by Medical Students
- Project won the Medical Grand Challenge in 2019
- Project is now a startup in Singapore



PROBLEM

Significant number of people do not know they have diabetes till it's too late

MARKET

	World	ASEAN	Singapore
Diabetic	422M	43M	440K

DIABETES IN SINGAPORE THE BIG NUMBERS

Diabetes is common, and increasingly so

440,000 Singaporeans had diabetes in 2014.¹ The number is estimated to go up to 1 million by 2050.²

It accounts for 10% of disease burden in Singapore.³

50% undiagnosed diabetic cases in Singapore. Aim is to reduce the numbers to 30% by 2025

DIABETES can cause complications

Poor control of diabetes can lead to serious complications⁴:

- 2 in 5 stroke victims were diabetic
- 1 in 2 heart attack victims were diabetic
- 2 in 3 new kidney failure cases were diabetes related

The impact of diabetes on healthcare costs and productivity losses is set to increase⁵:

2010	\$1.02 billion
2050	\$2.5 billion

ADVANTAGES

	PAPER BREATH	GLUCOSE MONITOR	BLOOD TEST	ORAL GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TEST
HOME-BASED	✓	✓		
EASY TO USE	✓	✓		
NON-INVASIVE	✓			✓
QUICK	✓	✓		
AFFORDABLE	\$6	\$30-70	\$0-5*	\$20-50

HOW TO USE

1. PRESS
2. WAIT
3. BREATHE

PROJECTS FOR THIS SEMESTER

- **Easy EPR** (Extended Producer Responsibility)

New law needs producers to recycle their own packaging waste. Need to have hardware and systems level design to make EPR compliance easy.

- **MIMOKnee** (Knee problem affecting 11% of women and 8.8% of men)

Need a total system level solution with cheap robust wireless sensors to monitor the patient and help them recover while they are at home.

- **ChipSafer** (Tracking of Livestock for Sustainability)

Livestock monitoring market is growing to \$2.5B by 2025, at 10.9%. Need a system to reduce environmental impact and providing cattle traceability

- **HckR** (A self sensing Auto body part for safety measures)

Vehicle accidents lead to ~1.35M deaths each year. Need to create a self-sensing body panel that can actuate safety measures to reduce crashes.

- **SurgiTrain** (Frugal Advanced Trauma Life Support Training)

SAF's current ATLS trauma patient simulators are expensive to buy & maintain. Need a cheaper and better possibly robot assisted training.

WHY TAKE FRUGAL INNOVATION?

- Address “bigger” challenges that impact Singapore, companies and society at large
- Design Frugal innovations fit for modern societies and companies
- Exposure to a different environment while creating viable solutions
 - not in your average engineering or science modules
- Experience and overcome challenges in team management.
- Transferable skills increase employability

WHAT NEXT?....

STEP 1:

For All Students - If you are interested then:

- Sign up for the course and your projects by clicking on the QR code



Frugal Innovation

https://nus.sydney.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV_enBjhnYHH8PMK1f

Attend the first class on Zoom

- MT5912 (Frugal Innovation) – 6pm on 11th Jan 2021

STEP 2

For ISEM Students:

- Sign up for the course on <http://www.nus.edu.sg/ModReg/>
 - 1st round was open on 30th Dec and closes on 31st Dec at 5pm

For all other Students:

- Utilize the **[Submit Module Requests]** function to request for non-programme requirement modules (i.e. cross-faculty modules).
 - 2nd round is open today 4th Jan & closes on 5th Jan at 12noon
 - The request will go through a two-step approval process: it is first routed to the home department for decision before approved requests are routed to the module host(s) for final assessment
- Round 3 – starts on 7th Jan at 9am & closes on 8th Jan at 12noon
- Appeals are done on the 3rd round

Q & A

For further assistance contact:

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